

Molgenis Compute based pipelines

Freerk van Dijk

Genomics Coordination Center
University Medical Center Groningen

2014-05-16

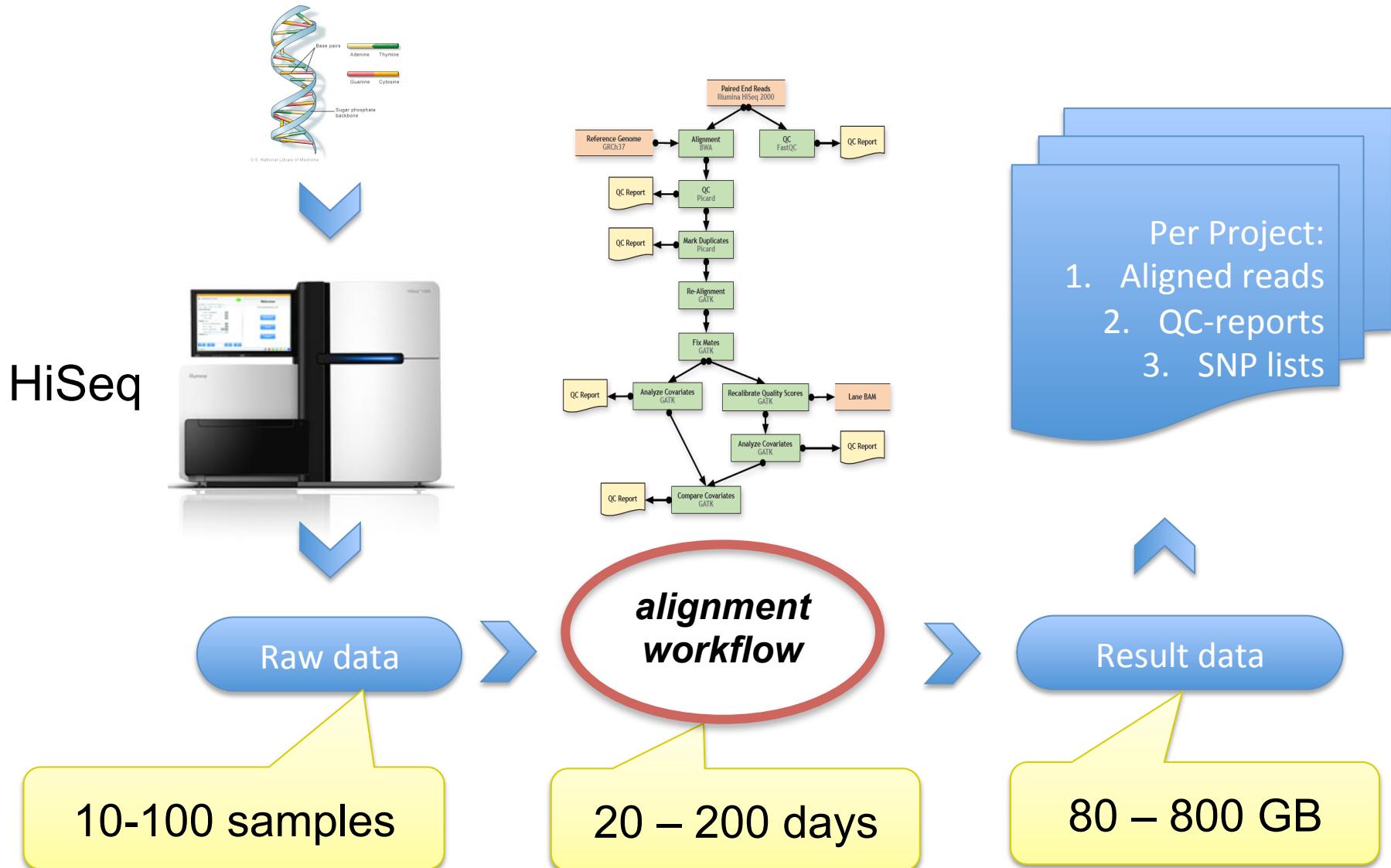
freerk.van.dijk@gmail.com

Content

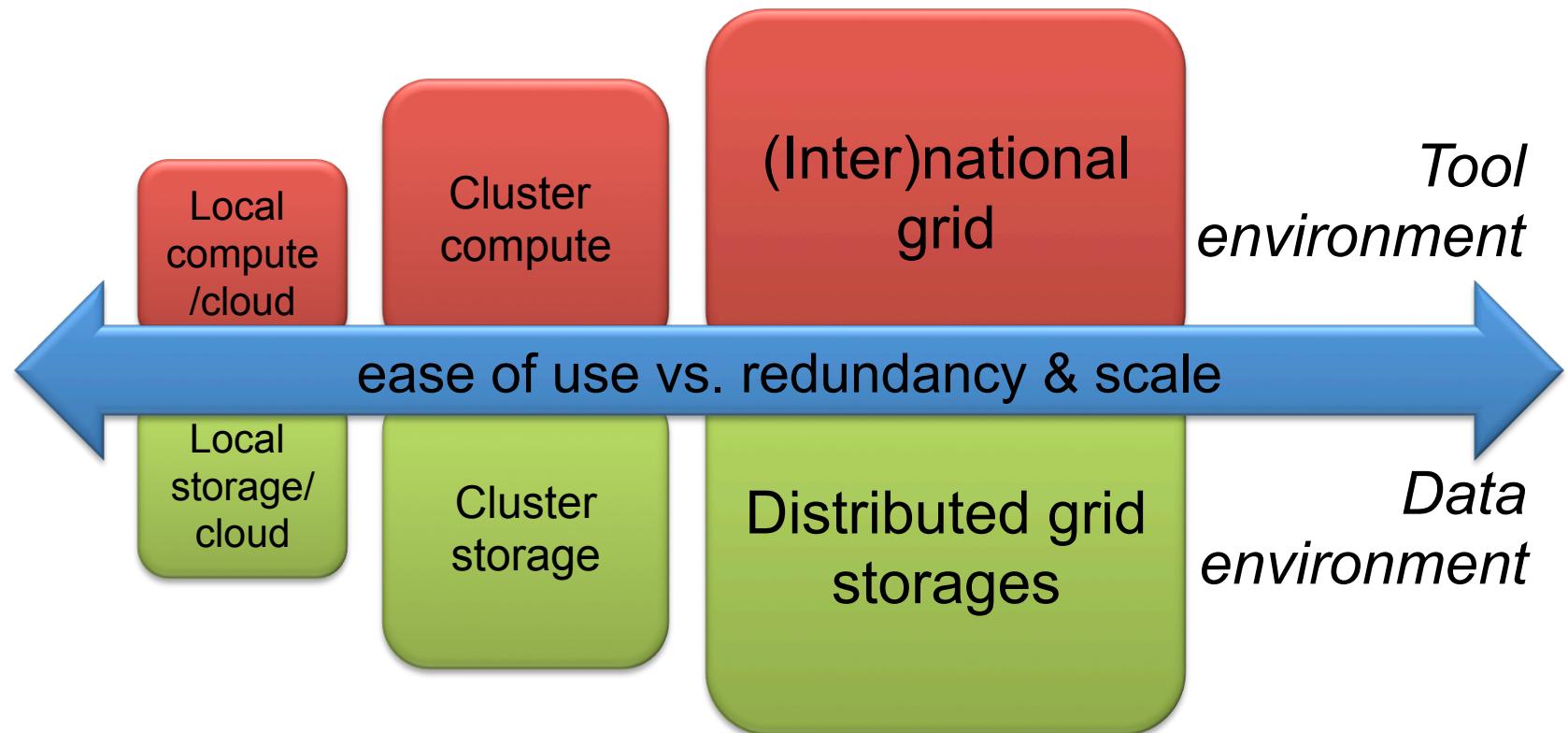
- General background
- Molgenis Compute
 - Commandline/Cluster
 - Grid
 - Cloud
- Pipelines
- LIMS
- Future work

General background

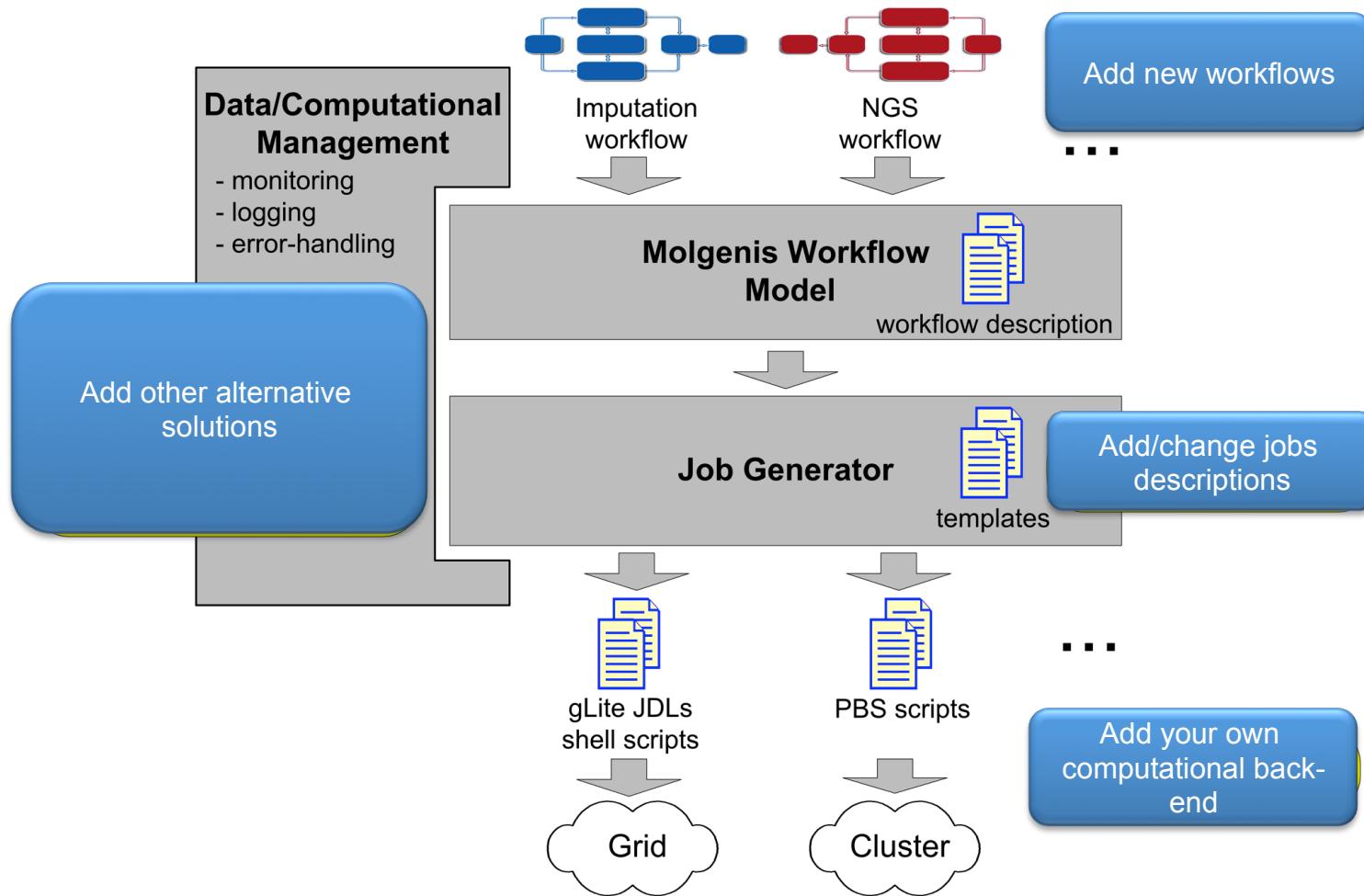
General background / example: NGS alignment workflow



Computational environments



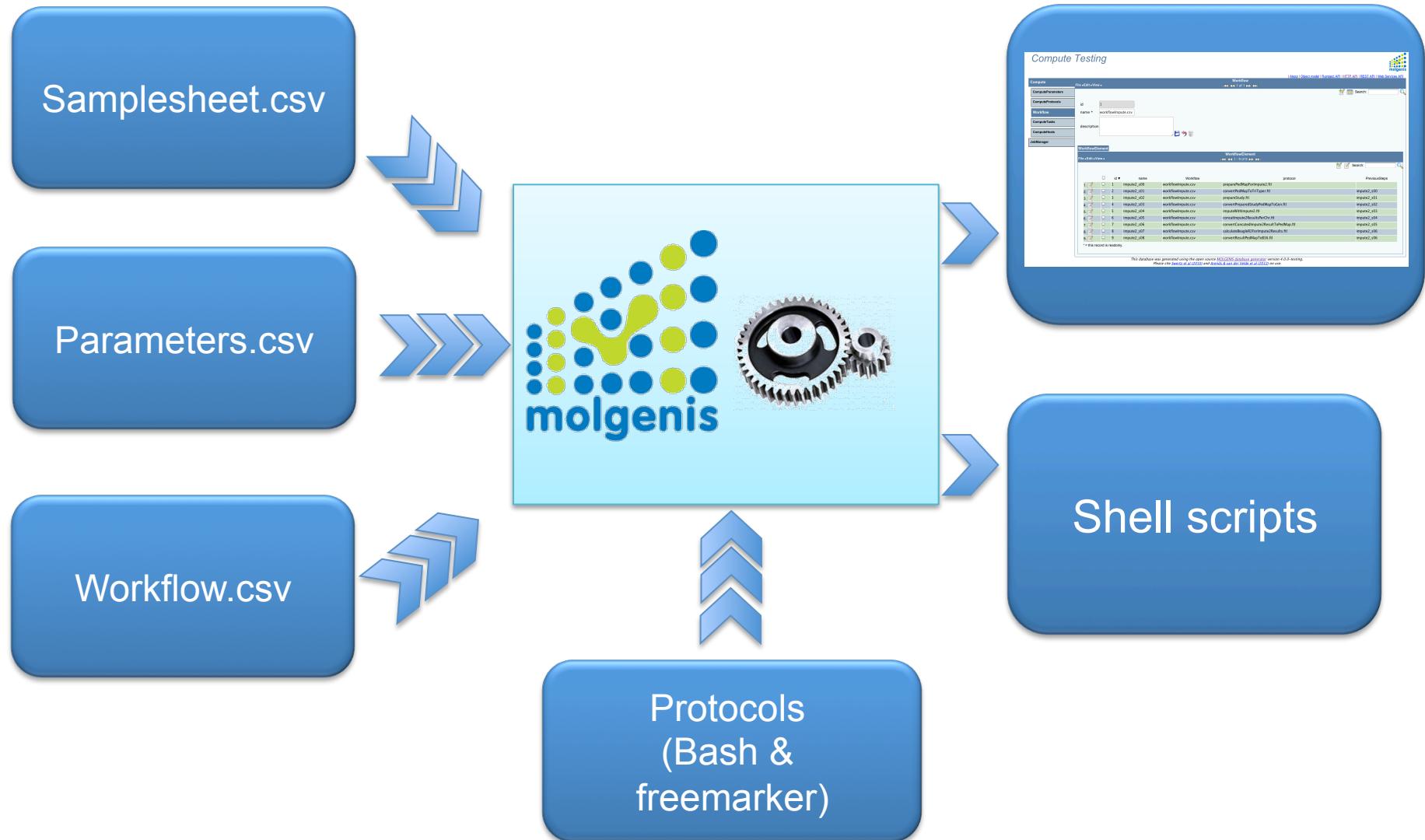
Command-line generator



- Generates jobs (scripts) from model described in files
- Suitable for **workflows** (PBS cluster) and **single jobs** (gLite grid)

Molgenis Compute commandline

Compute overview



Samplesheet.csv

ID	sampleID	Project	Machine	SequencingDate	Run	Flowcell	Lane	Barcode	SequencingT	Manufacture	Enrichmentkit	
3	Sample3_2	Testproject2	SN163		130809	501	BD2BWCACXX	4	RPI 01 ATCACG	PE	Agilent	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB_v5.1
4	Sample5_2	Testproject2	SN163		130809	501	BD2BWCACXX	4	RPI 04 TGACCA	PE	Agilent	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB_v5.1
5	Sample5_2	Testproject2	SN163		130809	501	BD2BWCACXX	5	RPI 04 TGACCA	PE	Agilent	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB_v5.1
6	Sample4_2	Testproject2	SN163		130809	501	BD2BWCACXX	4	RPI 08 ACTTGA	PE	Agilent	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB_v5.1

Parameters.csv

Samplesheet.csv

Parameters.csv

queue	devel
mem	4
walltime	23:59:00
nodes	1
ppn	1
defaultInterprete	#!/bin/bash
stage	module load
checkStage	module list
WORKDIR	/gcc/
root	\${WORKDIR}
tempDir	\${WORKDIR}/groups/gaf/tmp02/tmp/
resDir	\${root}/resources/
toolDir	\${root}/tools/
scriptDir	\${toolDir}/scripts/
gafHome	\${root}/groups/gaf/
tmpDataDir	\${root}/groups/gaf/tmp02/
allRawtmpDataDir	\${tmpDataDir}/rawdata/
allRawNgstmpDataDir	\${allRawtmpDataDir}/ngs/
allRunDemultiplexDir	\${tmpDataDir}/projects/\${project}/\${run}
runPrefix	\${sequencingStartDate}_\${sequencer}_\${run}_\${flowcell}

Workflow.csv

step	protocol	dependencies						
FastQC	protocols/FastQC.sh							
BwaAlign	protocols/BwaAlign.sh							
SamToBam	protocols/SamToBam.sh	BwaAlign						
SortBam	protocols/SortBam.sh	SamToBam;inputSortBam=alignedBam;tmpSortedBam=tmpAlignedSortedBam;tmpSortedBamIdx=tmpAlignedSortedBamIdx;so						
MergeBam	protocols/MergeBam.sh	SortBam;inputMergeBam=alignedSortedBam;inputMergeBamIdx=alignedSortedBamIdx;tmpMergedBam=tmpSampleMergedB						
MarkDuplica	protocols/MarkDuplicates.sh	MergeBam						

Parameters.csv

Workflow.csv

Example snippet SortBam.sh:

```
#string inputSortBam
#string tmpSortedBam
#string tmpSortedBamIdx

#Run picard, sort BAM file and create index on the fly
java -jar -Xmx3g $PICARD_HOME/${sortSamJar} \
INPUT=${inputSortBam} \
OUTPUT=${tmpSortedBam} \
SORT_ORDER=coordinate \
CREATE_INDEX=true \
VALIDATION_STRINGENCY=LENIENT \
MAX_RECORDS_IN_RAM=2000000 \
TMP_DIR=${tempDir}
```

Protocol structure in more detail

//header

```
#MOLGENIS walltime=15:00 nodes=1 cores=4 mem=6gb  
#list inputMergeBam  
#string outputMergedBam
```

//tool management

```
module load bwa/${bwaVersion}
```

//data management

```
getFile ${indexfile}  
getFile ${leftbarcodefqgz}
```

//template of the actual analysis

```
bwa aln \  
${indexfile} ${leftbarcodefqgz} \  
-t ${bwaaligncores} -f ${leftbwaout}
```

//data management

```
putFile ${leftbwaout}
```

Data transfer

- getFile and putFile
 - are back-end functions
 - now, we
 - check if file exists
 - do srm commands
- Input

```
getFile $1
```

```
#----- data transfer

getRemoteLocation()
{
  ARGS=($@)
  myFile=${ARGS[0]}
  remoteFile=srm://srm.grid.sara.nl/pnfs/grid.sara.nl/data/bbmri.nl/RP2${myFile}`expr length $TMPDIR`}
  echo $remoteFile
}

getFile()
{
  ARGS=($@)
  NUMBER="${#ARGS[@]}";
  if [ "$NUMBER" -eq "1" ]
  then

    myFile=${ARGS[0]}
    remoteFile=`getRemoteLocation $myFile`

    # 1. myPath = getPath( myFile ) will strip off the file name and return the path
    mkdir -p $(dirname "$myFile")

    # 2. cp srm:.../remoteFile myFile
    echo "srmcp -server_mode=passive $remoteFile file:///${myFile}"
    srmcp -server_mode=passive $remoteFile file:///${myFile}
    chmod 755 ${myFile}

  else
    echo "Example usage: getData \"\$TMPDIR/datadir/myfile.txt\""
  fi
}
```

- Generated output

```
getFile $1
imputation
chr20.map
```

```
putFile()
{
  ARGS=($@)
  NUMBER="${#ARGS[@]}";
  if [ "$NUMBER" -eq "1" ]
  then
    myFile=${ARGS[0]}
    remoteFile=`getRemoteLocation $myFile`
    echo "srmmr $remoteFile"
    srmmr $remoteFile
    echo "srmcop -server_mode=passive file:///${myFile} $remoteFile"
    srmcop -server_mode=passive file:///${myFile} $remoteFile
    returnCode=$?

    echo "srmcopy: ${returnCode}"

    if [ $returnCode -ne 0 ]
    then
      exit 1
    fi
  else
    echo "Example usage: putData \"\$TMPDIR/datadir/myfile.txt\""
  fi
}
```

Generated back-end independent script

```
//header
#MOLGENIS walltime=15:00 nodes=1 cores=4 mem=6
//tool management
module load bwa/0.5.8c_patched
//data management
getFile $WORKDIR/resources/hg19/indices/human_g1k_v37.fa
getFile $WORKDIR/groups/gcc/projects/cardio/run01/rawdata/
121128_SN163_0484_AC1D3HACXX_L8_CAACTT_1.fq.gz
//template of the actual analysis
bwa aln \
human_g1k_v37.fa 121128_SN163_0484_AC1D3HACXX_L8_CAACTT_1.fq.gz -t 4 \
-f 121128_SN163_0484_AC1D3HACXX_L8_CAACTT_1.bwa_align.human_g1k_v37.sai
//data management
putFile $WORKDIR/groups/gcc/projects/cardio/run01/results/
121128_SN163_0484_AC1D3HACXX_L8_CAACTT_1.bwa_align.human_g1k_v37.sai
```

Best practices

- Always output to temporary files and check return code of software

```
#Get return code from last program call
returnCode=$?

echo -e "\nreturnCode MergeBam: $returnCode\n\n"

if [ $returnCode -eq 0 ]
then
    echo -e "\nMergedBam finished successfull. Moving temp files to final.\n\n"
    mv ${tmpMergedBam} ${finalMergedBam}
else
    echo -e "\nFailed to move MergeBam results to ${finalMergedBam}\n\n"
    exit -1
fi
```

- Create md5sums

Submission in the cluster

- No dependencies

```

#
##alignment_21
#
# Skip this step if step finished already successfully
if [ -f alignment_21.sh.finished ]; then
    skip alignment_21.sh
    echo "Skipped alignment_21.sh"
else
    # Build dependency string
    dependenciesExist=false
    dependencies="-W depend=afterok"
    if ! $dependenciesExist; then
        unset dependencies
    fi

    alignment_21=$(qsub -N alignment_21 $dependencies alignment_21.sh)
    echo $alignment_21
    sleep 0
fi

#
##imputation_0
#
# Skip this step if step finished already successfully
if [ -f imputation_0.sh.finished ]; then
    skip imputation_0.sh
    echo "Skipped imputation_0.sh"
else
    # Build dependency string
    dependenciesExist=false
    dependencies="-W depend=afterok"
    if [[ -n "$alignment_0" ]]; then
        dependenciesExist=true
        dependencies="${dependencies}:$alignment_0"
    fi
    if ! $dependenciesExist; then
        unset dependencies
    fi

    imputation_0=$(qsub -N imputation_0 $dependencies imputation_0.sh)
    echo $imputation_0
    sleep 0
fi

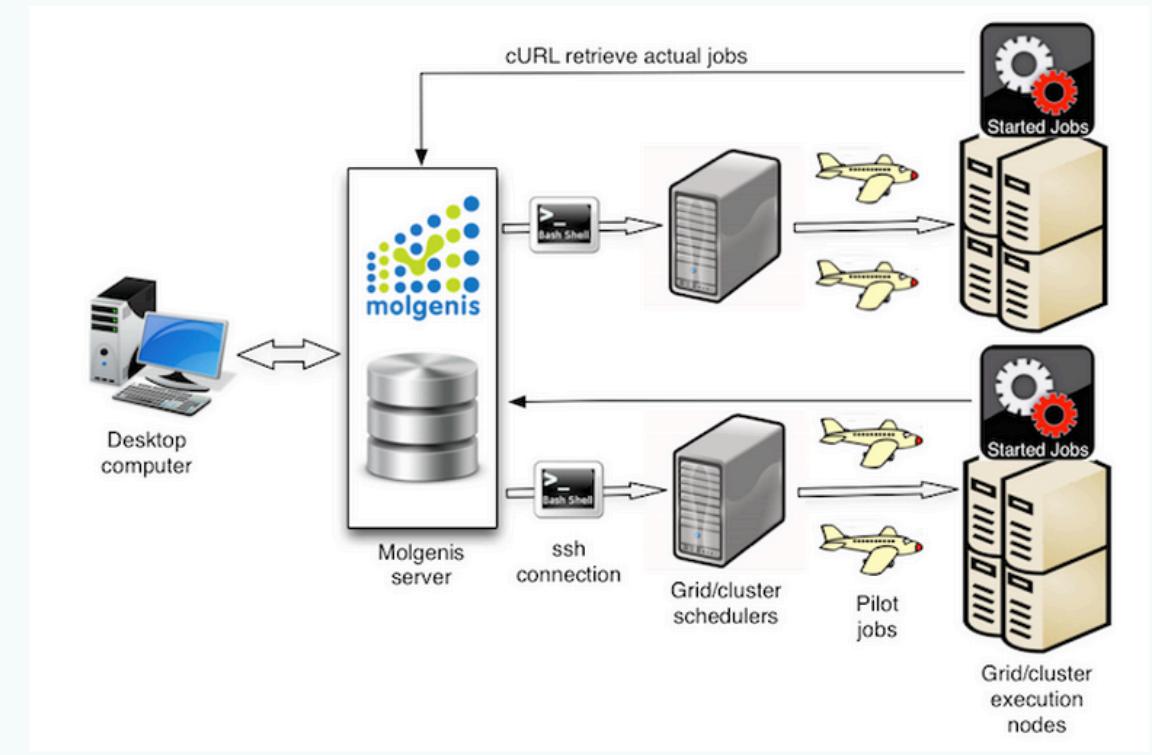
```

Molgenis Compute for the grid

Login

[Home](#)[Sign in](#)

Welcome to Molgenis Compute5db Platinum Grid Edition



This database was generated using the open source MOLGENIS database generator version 4.0.0-testing.
Please cite Swertz et al (2010) or Swertz & Jansen (2007) on use.

localhost:8080/#

Dashboard of one run in the grid

test18@ui.grid.sara.nl

(2013-09-09 12:56:45)

Active

Inactivate

Username

Password

Cancel Run

Submit Pilots

Jobs generated	0	Jobs done	589
Jobs ready	0	Jobs failed	0
Jobs running	22	Jobs cancelled	0
Pilots submitted	1261	Pilots started	902

- Main features:
 - using pilot jobs (overview of pilots)
 - all running jobs can be cancelled (pilot asks server, if it is cancelled before the final data transfer)
 - all grid sites are synchronized using **module** system

Technical details of execution in the grid (1)

1. Pilot is sent to the scheduler from MOLGENIS Server

```
glite-wms-job-submit -d $USER ... $HOME/maverick.jdl
```

2. Pilot asks the Server for Job todo

```
curl ... -F status=started -F backend=ui.grid.sara.nl \
http://$SERVER:8080/api/pilot > script.sh
```

3. Pilot starts Job in the computation element (CE) of the grid

```
bash -l script.sh 2>&1 | tee -a log.log &
```

Technical details of execution in the grid (2)

4. Pilot sends pulse and Job's update to Server

```
while [ 1 ] ; do
...
check_process "script.sh"
CHECK_RET=$?
if [ $CHECK_RET -eq 0 ];
then
...
curl ... -F status=nopulse -F log_file=@inter.log ...
elif
...
curl ... -F status=pulse -F log_file=@inter.log ...
```

Technical details of execution in the grid (3)

5. Job asks server, if it is cancelled before final data transfer

```
RESULT='curl ... -F pilotid=${pilotid} -F status=is_cancel \
http://$SERVER:8080/api/pilot' ...
```

```
if [ "$RESULT" = "not_cancelled" ];
then
    srmcp file:///localFile $remoteFile
...
fi
```

MOLGENIS Compute for the cloud

Dashboard for the grid and cloud runs

test01@ui.grid.sara.nl (2014-05-06 12:22:31)

Active

Username

Password

Jobs generated	2	Jobs done	0
Jobs ready	0	Jobs failed	0
Jobs running	0	Jobs cancelled	0
Pilots submitted	0	Pilots started	0

test02@openstack01.gcc.rug.nl (2014-05-06 12:23:06)

Ready to run

Jobs generated	0	Jobs done	0
Jobs ready	100	Jobs failed	0
Jobs running	0	Jobs cancelled	0

- Main features:
 - on demand virtual machine (VM) invocation, if jobs should be executed
 - Pre-installed VM's in OpenStack platform

Main steps in running in the cloud

1. Get token from the cloud (**keystone/rest**)
2. Select VM image to run analysis (**nova/rest**)
3. Start Server (**nova/rest**)
4. Associate Server with the external IP address (**nova/rest**)
5. Select and mount Disk to the Server (**nova/rest + ssh**)
6. Start analysis with (**ssh + curl**)
7. Analysis reports back (**curl**)
8. Move results from VM Disk to NFS server (**scp**)

Next plans with the cloud

- Now, we use only OpenStack platform
 - Later, add OpenNebula
- Now, we test on 10 VM's (max 64 CPU's) and 10 disk (10 * 100GB)
 - Later, scale up testing
- Now, we run only one workflow
 - Later, create more specific VM's for specific workflows
- Now, error handling is absent
 - Later, cover most possible errors in the cloud
- Now, we run on only one OpenStack server
 - Later, add more sites and exchange VM images between them, if needed

Pipelines

Supported analyses

- NGS variant calling pipeline
- RNA-seq analysis
- Liftover genome builds
- ... and many more pipelines

- Out-of-the-box imputation pipeline
 - Automatic installation of tools and reference datasets
 - Liftover, phasing and imputation in 3 commands

LIMS

molgenis Catalog Data Explorer Upload Entities BiobankConnect Workflow Data Entry Background Entity Explorer Admin Account Sign in

Choose a dataset: GAF list 2014-05-12 04:00

Search data values

Data Aggregates Charts

InternalSampleID	project	sequencer	sequencingStartDate	run	flowcell	lane	barcodeMenu	seqType	prepKit	capturingKit
1674	NIPTValidatie	SN163	130423	0493	BC1BFCACXX	8	RPI 10 TAGCTT	SR	NEB	None
1675	NIPTValidatie	SN163	130423	0493	BC1BFCACXX	8	RPI 11 GGCTAC	SR	NEB	None
1676	NIPTValidatie	SN163	130423	0493	BC1BFCACXX	8	RPI 12 CTTGTA	SR	NEB	None
1677	LDM_Klaas	SN163	130905	0510	BH7D9JADXX	1,2	MON 05 AAGACG	PE	Mondrian	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB
1678	LDM_Klaas	SN163	130905	0510	BH7D9JADXX	1,2	MON 06 CCTCGG	PE	Mondrian	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB
1679	LDM_Klaas	SN163	130905	0510	BH7D9JADXX	1,2	MON 07 GGATGT	PE	Mondrian	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB
1680	LDM_Klaas	SN163	130905	0510	BH7D9JADXX	1,2	MON 08 TTCGCT	PE	Mondrian	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB
1681	HaloPlex	SN163	130521	0494	AC20FTACXX	8	HP8 56 GTACGCAA	PE	Haloplex	None
1682	HaloPlex	SN163	130521	0494	AC20FTACXX	8	HP8 60 TAGGATGA	PE	Haloplex	None
1683	HaloPlex	SN163	130521	0494	AC20FTACXX	8	HP8 62 TCCGTCTA	PE	Haloplex	None
1684	HaloPlex	SN163	130521	0494	AC20FTACXX	8	HP8 64 TQAAGAGA	PE	Haloplex	None
1685	SCA_C	SN163	130710	0498	AD2AMUACXX	1	AGI 01 ATCACG	PE	Agilent	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB
1686	SCA_C	SN163	130710	0498	AD2AMUACXX	1	AGI 08 ACTTGA	PE	Agilent	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB
1687	SCA_C	SN163	130710	0498	AD2AMUACXX	1	AGI 10 TAGCTT	PE	Agilent	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB
1688	SCA_C	SN163	130710	0498	AD2AMUACXX	1	AGI 11 GGCTAC	PE	Agilent	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB
1689	SCA_C	SN163	130710	0498	AD2AMUACXX	2	AGI 02 CGATGT	PE	Agilent	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB
1690	SCA_C	SN163	130710	0498	AD2AMUACXX	2	AGI 04 TGACCA	PE	Agilent	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB
1691	SCA_C	SN163	130710	0498	AD2AMUACXX	2	AGI 07 CAGATC	PE	Agilent	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB
1692	SCA_C	SN163	130710	0498	AD2AMUACXX	2	AGI 16 AAAGCA	PE	Agilent	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB
1693	SCA_C	SN163	130809	0501	BD2BWCACXX	1	AGI 01 ATCACG	PE	Agilent	SureSelect_All_Exon_50MB

1083 data items found Download as

This database was generated using the open source MOLGENIS database generator version 4.0.0-testing.
Please cite Swertz et al (2010) or Swertz & Jansen (2007) on use.

Future work

Future work

- Finish implementation new NGS pipeline
- Collect and show more statistics to user in dashboard/commandline
- Add more workflows
- Unique *job/workflow* interface to run in different computational back-ends
 - Cluster (PBS, SGE, etc.)
 - Grid (gLite)
 - Cloud (OpenStack) <- Ongoing
- Interface with Galaxy (and other WMS?)
- Visual analytics of data/workflows/runs

Contributors: GCC team

- Compute development
 - George Byelas
 - Martijn Dijkstra
- Pipeline development and NGS analysis:
 - Pieter Neerincx
 - Gerben van der Vries
 - Lennart Johansson
 - Roan Kanninga



Github repositories

- Molgenis Compute (& tutorial)
 - <https://github.com/molgenis/molgenis-pipelines/>
- Imputation out-of-a-box
 - <https://github.com/molgenis/molgenis-imputation>
- Pipelines
 - <https://github.com/molgenis/molgenis-pipelines/tree/master/compute5>
- NGS (Under development)
 - https://github.com/molgenis/molgenis-pipelines/tree/master/compute5/NGS_alignment_SNP_calling